

AIRBORNE LIDAR TASK ORDER REPORT



NEW ENGLAND CMGP SANDY LIDAR UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY (USGS)

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PROJECT REPORT

USGS NEW ENGLAND CMGP SANDY LIDAR PROCESSING

WOOLPERT PROJECT #73667

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SECTION 1: OVERVIEW

PROJECT NAME: NEW ENGLAND CMGP LIDAR

WOOLPERT PROJECT #73667

This report contains a comprehensive outline of the New England CMGP Lidar Processing task order for the United States Geological Survey (USGS). This task order requires lidar data to be acquired over several AOIs in central to eastern Massachusetts. The combined area of both AOI's is approximately 2,120 square miles. The lidar was collected and processed to meet a maximum Nominal Post Spacing (NPS) of 0.7 meters. The NPS assessment is made against single swath, first return data located within the geometrically usable center portion (typically ~90%) of each swath.

The data was collected using a Leica ALS70 and an Optech ALTM Gemini lidar sensor. Both sensors collect up to four returns (echo) per pulse, as well as intensity data, for the first three returns. If a fourth return was captured, the system does not record an associated intensity value. The aerial lidar was collected at the following sensor specifications:

ALS70 SPECIFICATIONS

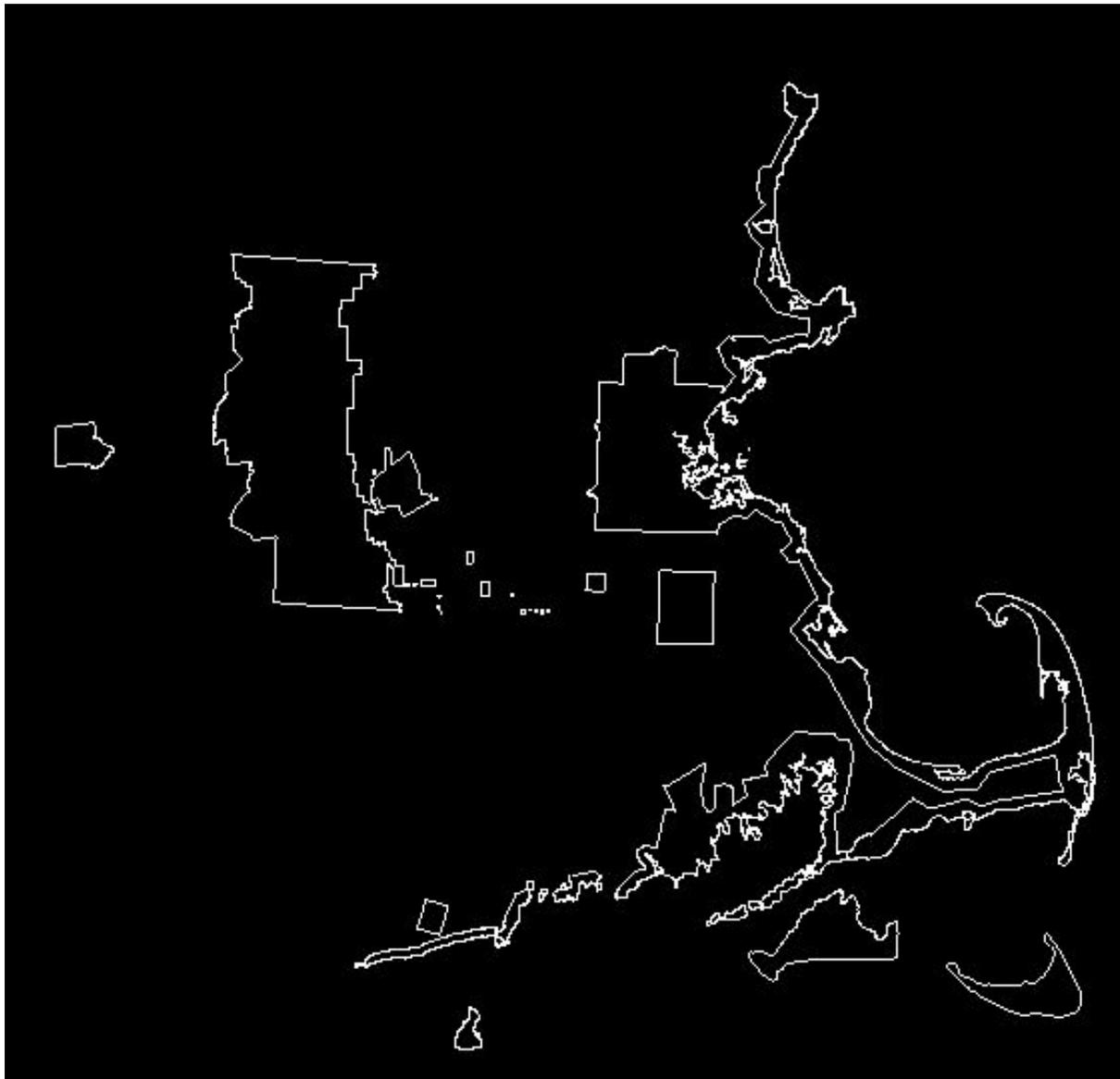
Post Spacing (Minimum):	2.3 ft / 0.7m
AGL (Above Ground Level) average flying height:	6,500 ft / 1,981 m
MSL (Mean Sea Level) average flying height:	variable
Average Ground Speed:	150 knots / 173 mph
Field of View (full):	40 degrees
Pulse Rate:	272 kHz
Scan Rate:	42.3 Hz
Side Lap (Average):	25%

OPTECH ALTM GEMINI SPECIFICATIONS

Post Spacing (Minimum):	2.3 ft / 0.7m
AGL (Above Ground Level) average flying height:	5,000 ft / 1,524 m
MSL (Mean Sea Level) average flying height:	variable
Average Ground Speed:	130 knots / 149 mph
Field of View (full):	25 degrees
Pulse Rate:	125 kHz
Scan Rate:	46 Hz
Side Lap (Average):	30%

The lidar data for this AOI was processed and projected in UTM, Zone 19N, North American Datum of 1983 (2011) in units of meters. The vertical datum used for the task order was referenced to NAVD 1988, GEOID12A, in units of meters. However, a portion of the AOI crossed into the UTM18N Zone. All products for this portion of the AOI will be referenced to UTM18N American Datum of 1983 (2011). The vertical datum used for the task order was referenced to NAVD 1988, meters, GEOID12A. Coordinate positions were specified in units of meters.

Figure 1.1 Lidar Task Order AOI



SECTION 2: ACQUISITION

The existing lidar data was acquired with a Leica ALS70 500 kHz Multiple Pulses in Air (MPiA) lidar sensor system and an Optech Gemini Lidar System, on board a Cessna 404 and Cessna 310 aircraft. The ALS70 lidar system, developed by Leica Geosystems of Heerbrugg, Switzerland includes the simultaneous first, intermediate and last pulse data capture module, the extended altitude range module, and the target signal intensity capture module. The Optech Gemini Lidar System developed by Optech of Canada collects up to four returns (echo) per pulse, recording attributes such as time stamp and intensity data, for the first three returns.

Table 2.1: ALS70 Lidar System Specifications

The ALS70 500 kHz Multiple Pulses in Air (MPiA) Lidar System has the following specifications:

Specification	
Operating Altitude	200 - 3,500 meters
Scan Angle	0 to 75° (variable)
Swath Width	0 to 1.5 X altitude (variable)
Scan Frequency	0 - 200 Hz (variable based on scan angle)
Maximum Pulse Rate	500 kHz (Effective)
Range Resolution	Better than 1 cm
Elevation Accuracy	7 - 16 cm single shot (one standard deviation)
Horizontal Accuracy	5 - 38 cm (one standard deviation)
Number of Returns per Pulse	7 (infinite)
Number of Intensities	3 (first, second, third)
Intensity Digitization	8 bit intensity + 8 bit AGC (Automatic Gain Control) level
MPiA (Multiple Pulses in Air)	8 bits @ 1nsec interval @ 50kHz
Laser Beam Divergence	0.22 mrad @ 1/e ² (~0.15 mrad @ 1/e)
Laser Classification	Class IV laser product (FDA CFR 21)
Eye Safe Range	400m single shot depending on laser repetition rate
Roll Stabilization	Automatic adaptive, range = 75 degrees minus current FOV
Power Requirements	28 VDC @ 25A
Operating Temperature	0-40°C
Humidity	0-95% non-condensing
Supported GNSS Receivers	Ashtech Z12, Trimble 7400, Novatel Millenium

Table 2.2: Optech ALTM Gemini Lidar System Specifications

The ALTM Gemini Multiple Pulses in Air (MPiA) Lidar System has the following specifications:

Specification	
Operating Altitude	150 - 4,000m AGL nominal, 10% reflective target
Scan Angle	0 to 50° (variable)
Swath Width	0 to 1.5 X altitude (variable)
Scan Frequency	0 - 70 Hz (variable based on scan angle)
Maximum Pulse Rate	167kHz
Range Resolution	Better than 1 cm
Elevation Accuracy	5 - 35 cm single shot (one standard deviation)
Horizontal Accuracy	1/5,500 x altitude (m AGL)
Number of Returns per Pulse	4 (first, second, third, last)
Number of Intensities	3 (first, second, third)
Intensity Digitization	12 bit dynamic measurement range
Laser Beam Divergence	Dual Divergence: .25 mrad (1/e) and 0.8 mrad(1/e) nominal
Laser Classification	Class IV laser product (FDA CFR 21)
Eye Safe Range	400m single shot depending on laser repetition rate
Roll Compensation	±5° at full FOV
Power Requirements	28 VDC @ 35A
Operating Temperature	0-40°C
Humidity	0-95% non-condensing

Prior to mobilizing to the project site, Woolpert flight crews coordinated with the necessary Air Traffic Control personnel to ensure airspace access.

Woolpert survey crews were onsite, operating multiple Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) Base Stations for the airborne GPS support.

The lidar data was collected in thirty-five (35) separate missions, flown as close together as the weather permitted, to ensure consistent ground conditions across the project area.

An initial quality control process was performed immediately on the lidar data to review the data coverage, airborne GPS data, and trajectory solution. Any gaps found in the lidar data were relayed to the flight crew, and the area was re-flown.

Figure 2.1: Lidar Flight Layout: New England CMGP Sandy Lidar

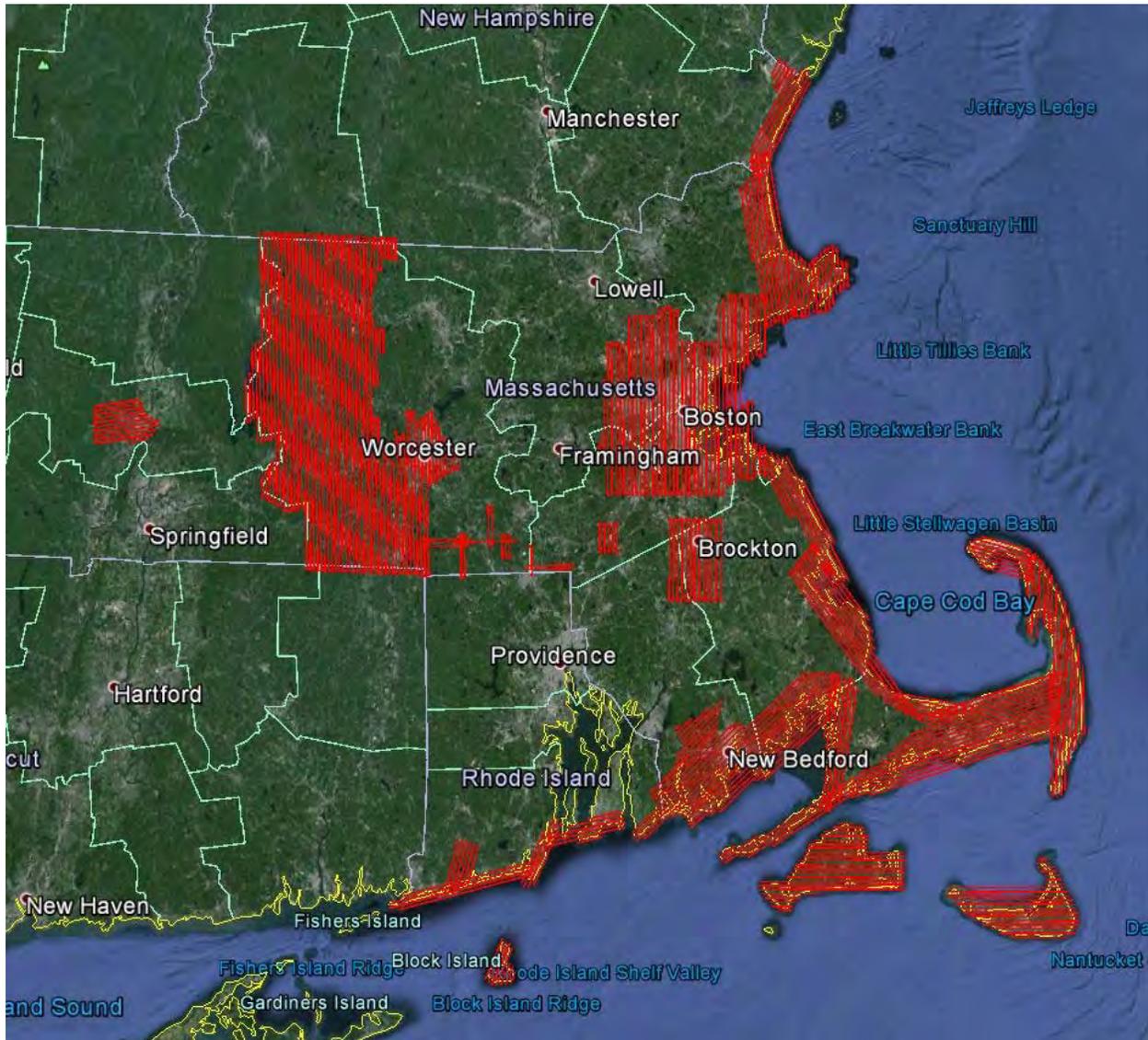


Table 2.3: Airborne Lidar Acquisition Flight Summary

Airborne Lidar Acquisition Flight Summary			
Date of Mission	Lines Flown	Mission Time (UTC) Wheels Up/ Wheels Down	Mission Time (Local = EDT) Wheels Up/ Wheels Down
November 16, 2013 - SensorOP108	1-17	22:50 - 02:15	05:04PM - 09:15PM
November 18, 2013 - SensorOP108	191-226	20:30 - 01:10	03:30PM - 08:10PM
November 20, 2013 - SensorOP108A	272,273,300-313	11:45 - 15:50	06:45AM - 10:50AM
November 20, 2013 - SensorOP108B	385-397	17:20 - 22:02	12:20PM- 05:02PM
November 21, 2013 - SensorOP108A	274-289	14:10 - 17:30	09:10AM - 12:30PM
November 21, 2013 - SensorOP108B	347-358,398,399,400-408	18:30 - 23:30	10:30AM - 06:30PM
November 23, 2013 - SensorOP108A	290-299	12:50 - 15:10	07:50AM - 10:10AM
November 23, 2013 - SensorOP108B	314-332,346,345,359-361	20:40 - 01:20	03:40PM - 08:15PM
November 25, 2013 - SensorOP108A	333-344	11:40 - 14:25	06:40AM - 09:25AM
November 25, 2013 - SensorOP108B	409-421	21:01 - 00:30	04:01PM - 07:30PM
November 28, 2013 - SensorOP108A	422-444	15:30 - 20:45	10:30AM - 03:45PM
November 28, 2013 - SensorOP108B	445-457	21:15 - 01:15	04:15PM - 08:15PM
November 29, 2013 - SensorOP108	458,535-554,576-579	16:30 - 20:40	11:30AM - 03:40PM
December 03, 2013 - SensorOP108	459-471	19:55 - 22:50	02:55PM - 05:50PM
December 03, 2013 - Sensor7177	48-52	20:14 - 20:57	03:14PM - 03:57PM
December 04, 2013 - SensorOP108	555-575	21:05 - 01:55	03:05PM - 08:55PM
December 04, 2013 - Sensor7177	1-11,17-30	20:40 - 02:40	03:40PM - 09:40PM
December 08, 2013 - Sensor7177A	105,106-123,207-216	14:25 - 19:26	09:25AM - 02:26PM
December 08, 2013 - Sensor7177B	145-164	00:05 - 04:10	07:05PM - 11:10PM
April 03, 2014 - Sensor7177	67-75	22:35 - 23:14	05:35PM - 06:14PM

Airborne Lidar Acquisition Flight Summary

Date of Mission	Lines Flown	Mission Time (UTC) Wheels Up/ Wheels Down	Mission Time (Local = EDT) Wheels Up/ Wheels Down
April 04, 2014 - Sensor7177	217-239	13:02 - 16:07	08:02AM - 11:07AM
April 06, 2014 - Sensor7177	240-256,355,365	13:32 - 17:31	08:32 AM - 12:31PM
April 07, 2014 - Sensor7177A	266-272,285-287,K1-K8	11:49 - 15:09	06:49AM - 10:09AM
April 07, 2014 - Sensor7177B	257-259,273-277,K57-K62	16:30 - 18:23	11:30AM - 01:23PM
April 09, 2014 - Sensor7177	217,278-284,K52	14:43 - 15:54	09:43AM - 10:54AM
April 10, 2014 - Sensor7177A	44-51	12:22 - 14:52	07:22AM - 09:52AM
April 10, 2014 - Sensor7177B	K10-K17,K43-K56	16:45 - 20:38	11:45AM - 03:10PM
April 12, 2014 - Sensor7177A	34-43	14:01 - 17:11	09:01AM - 12:11PM
April 12, 2014 - Sensor7177B	K7,K8,K18-K31	19:02 - 21:35	02:02PM - 04:35PM
April 13, 2014 - Sensor7177	K32-K42	21:04 - 21:56	04:04PM - 04:56PM
April 14, 2014 - Sensor7177	52-61,66	13:24 - 15:15	08:24AM - 10:15AM
April 16, 2014 - Sensor7177A	31-34,49,54,60,62-66,76-86	19:02 - 22:29	02:02PM - 05:29PM
April 16, 2014 - Sensor7177B	K9,280,282,284	23:34 - 00:11	06:29PM - 07:11PM
April 20, 2014 - Sensor7177	76,280,282,284	19:59 - 21:02	02:59PM - 04:02PM
December 27, 2014- Sensor7108	3001-3008	19:25 - 23:30	02:25PM - 06:30PM

SECTION 3: LIDAR DATA PROCESSING

APPLICATIONS AND WORK FLOW OVERVIEW

1. Resolved kinematic corrections for three subsystems: inertial measurement unit (IMU), sensor orientation information and airborne GPS data. Developed a blending post-processed aircraft position with attitude data using Kalman filtering technology or the smoothed best estimate trajectory (SBET).
Software: POSPac Software v. 5.3, IPAS Pro v.1.35.
2. Calculated laser point position by associating the SBET position to each laser point return time, scan angle, intensity, etc. Created raw laser point cloud data for the entire survey in LAS format. Automated line-to-line calibrations were then performed for system attitude parameters (pitch, roll, heading), mirror flex (scale) and GPS/IMU drift.
Software: ALS Post Processing Software v.2.75 build #25, Proprietary Software, TerraMatch v. 14.01.
3. Imported processed LAS point cloud data into the task order tiles. Resulting data were classified as ground and non-ground points with additional filters created to meet the task order classification specifications. Statistical absolute accuracy was assessed via direct comparisons of ground classified points to ground RTK survey data. Based on the statistical analysis, the lidar data was then adjusted to reduce the vertical bias when compared to the survey ground control.
Software: TerraScan v.14.011.
4. The LAS files were evaluated through a series of manual QA/QC steps to eliminate remaining artifacts from the ground class.
Software: TerraScan v.14.011.

GLOBAL NAVIGATION SATELLITE SYSTEM (GNSS)-INERTIAL MEASUREMENT UNIT (IMU) TRAJECTORY PROCESSING

EQUIPMENT

Flight navigation during the lidar data acquisition mission is performed using IGI CCNS (Computer Controlled Navigation System). The pilots are skilled at maintaining their planned trajectory, while holding the aircraft steady and level. If atmospheric conditions are such that the trajectory, ground speed, roll, pitch and/or heading cannot be properly maintained, the mission is aborted until suitable conditions occur.

The aircraft are all configured with a NovAtel Millennium 12-channel, L1/L2 dual frequency Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) receivers collecting at 2 Hz.

All Woolpert aerial sensors are equipped with a Litton LN200 series Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU) operating at 200 Hz.

A base-station unit was mobilized for each acquisition mission, and was operated by a member of the Woolpert acquisition team. Each base-station setup consisted of one Trimble 4000 - 5000 series dual frequency receiver, one Trimble Compact L1/L2 dual frequency antenna, one 2-meter fixed-height tripod, and essential battery power and cabling. Ground planes were used on the base-station

antennas. Data was collected at 1 or 2 Hz.

Woolpert's acquisition team was on site operating GNSS base stations at KOQU, KOWD, KLWM, KFIT, KORH airports along with utilizing MASA, MATU, and MAWM CORS stations.

The GNSS base station operated during the lidar acquisition missions are listed below:

Table 3.1: GNSS Base Stations

Station	Latitude	Longitude	Ellipsoid Height (L1 Phase center)
Name	(DMS)	(DMS)	(Meters)
KOQU_Arpt_Base	41°35'38.50261"	71°24'44.77775"	-27.546
KOWD_Arpt_Base	42°11'28.54987"	71°10'43.65760"	-14.216
KLWM_Arpt_Base	42°42'50.89145"	71°07'16.09907"	20.086
KFIT_Arpt_Base	42°33'27.60544"	71°48'22.47957"	76.391
KORH_Arpt_Base	42°16'03.63503"	71°52'10.52484"	272.057
MASA_CORS	42°51'45.88625"	70°53'24.94600"	-10.236
MATU_CORS	41°58'51.70825"	70°02'36.89124"	13.400
MAWM_CORS	42°33'40.62118"	71°55'59.20777"	317.420
NGS_PID_AI5585	41°40'11.43252"	70°02'36.89124"	13.400

DATA PROCESSING

All airborne GNSS and IMU data was post-processed and quality controlled using Applanix MMS software. GNSS data was processed at a 1 and 2 Hz data capture rate and the IMU data was processed at 200 Hz.

TRAJECTORY QUALITY

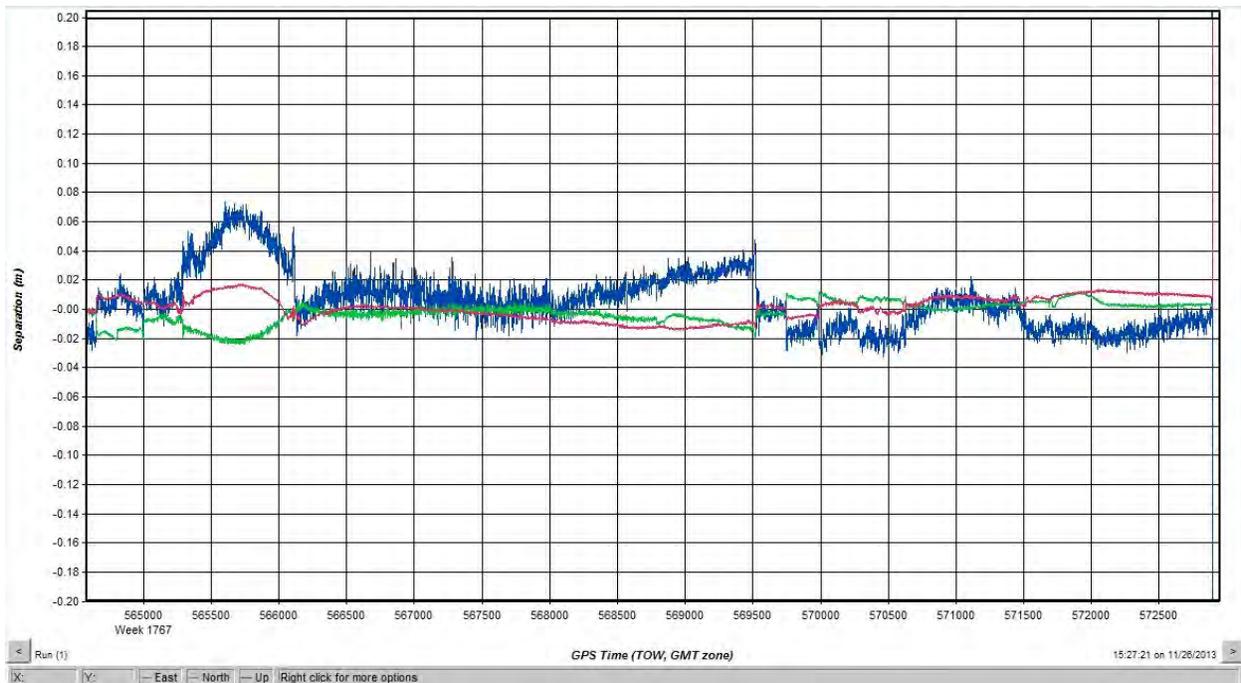
The GNSS Trajectory, along with high quality IMU data are key factors in determining the overall positional accuracy of the final sensor data. Within the trajectory processing, there are many factors that affect the overall quality, but the most indicative are the Combined Separation, the Estimated Positional Accuracy, and the Positional Dilution of Precision (PDOP).

Combined Separation

The Combined Separation is a measure of the difference between the forward run and the backward run solution of the trajectory. The Kalman filter is processed in both directions to remove the combined directional anomalies. In general, when these two solutions match closely, an optimally accurate reliable solution is achieved.

Woolpert's goal is to maintain a Combined Separation Difference of less than ten (10) centimeters. In most cases we achieve results below this threshold.

Figure 3.1: Combined Separation, Day32713_OP108_A

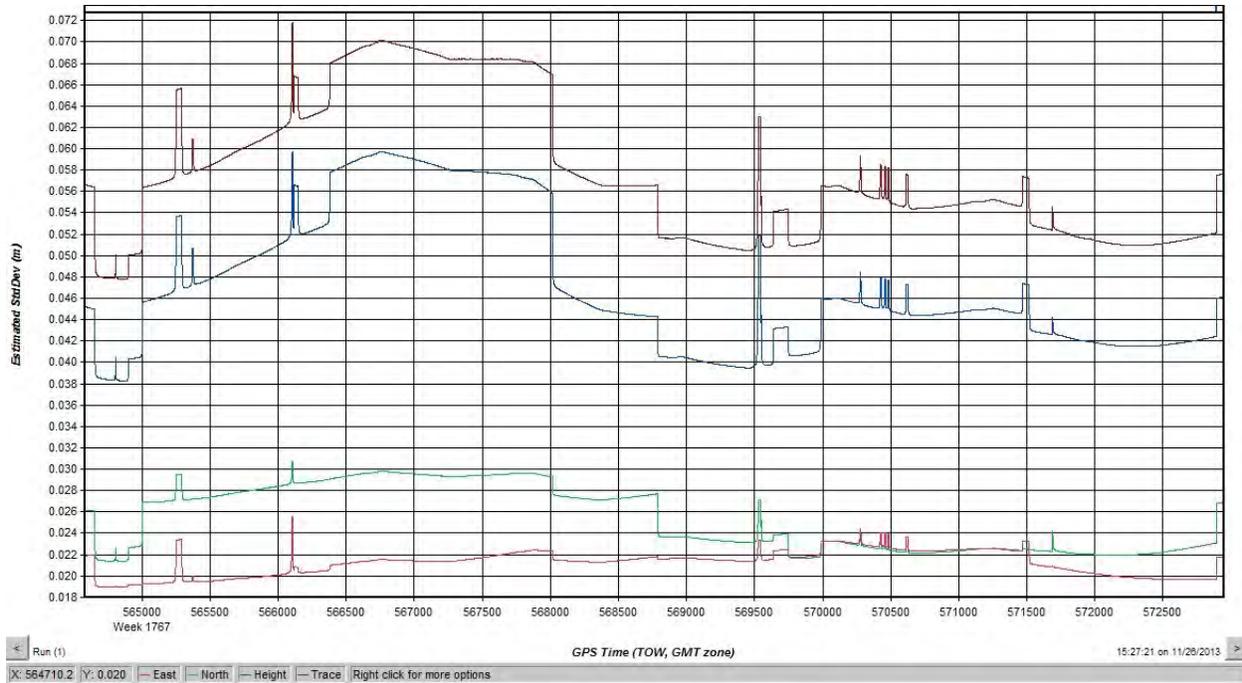


Estimated Positional Accuracy

The Estimated Positional Accuracy plots the standard deviations of the east, north, and vertical directions along a time scale of the trajectory. It illustrates loss of satellite lock issues, as well as issues arising from long baselines, noise, and/or other atmospheric interference.

Woolpert's goal is to maintain an Estimated Positional Accuracy of less than ten (10) centimeters, often achieving results well below this threshold.

Figure 3.2: Estimated Positional Accuracy, Day32713_OP108_A

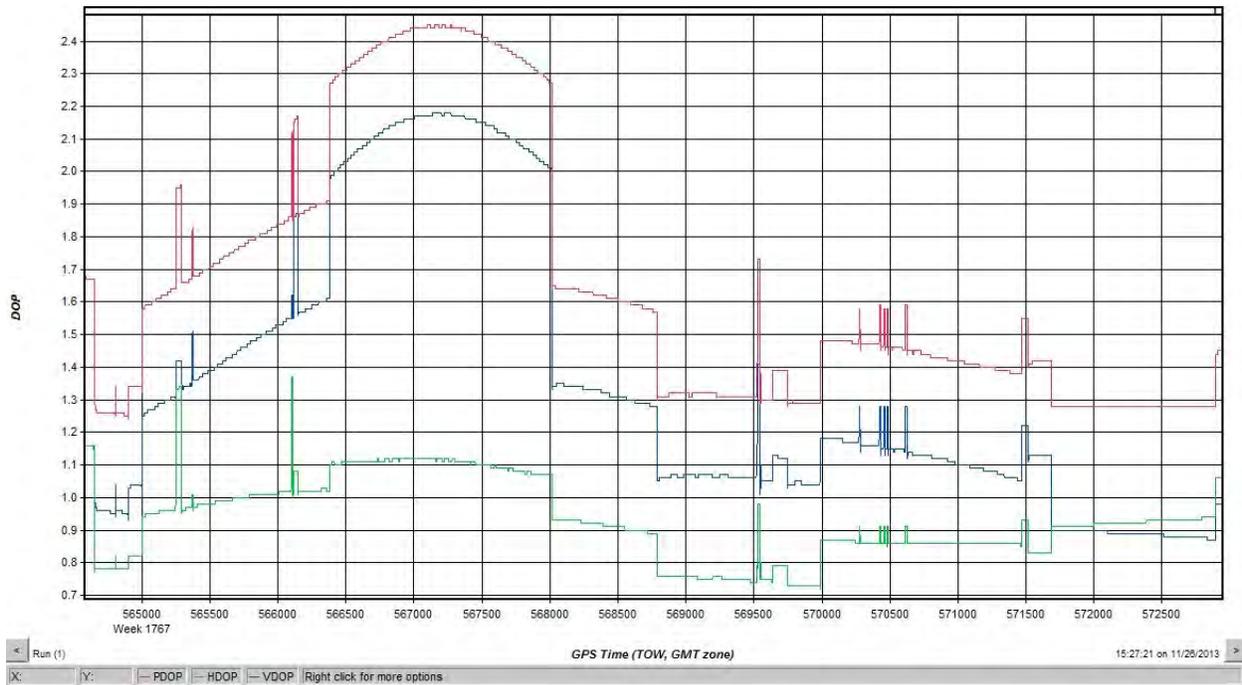


PDOP

The PDOP measures the precision of the GPS solution in regards to the geometry of the satellites acquired and used for the solution.

Woolpert's goal is to maintain an average PDOP value below 3.0. Brief periods of PDOP over 3.0 are acceptable due to the calibration and control process if other metrics are within specification.

Figure 3.3: PDOP, Day32713_OP108_A



LIDAR DATA PROCESSING

When the sensor calibration, data acquisition, and GPS processing phases were complete, the formal data reduction processes by Woolpert lidar specialists included:

- Processed individual flight lines to derive a raw “Point Cloud” LAS file. Matched overlapping flight lines, generated statistics for evaluation comparisons, and made the necessary adjustments to remove any residual systematic error.
- Calibrated LAS files were imported into the task order tiles and initially filtered to create a ground and non-ground class. Then additional classes were filtered as necessary to meet client specified classes.
- Once all project data was imported and classified, survey ground control data was imported and calculated for an accuracy assessment. As a QC measure, Woolpert has developed a routine to generate accuracy statistical reports by comparisons against the TIN and the DEM using surveyed ground control of higher accuracy. The lidar is adjusted accordingly to meet or exceed the vertical accuracy requirements.
- The lidar tiles were reviewed using a series of proprietary QA/QC procedures to ensure it fulfills the task order requirements. A portion of this requires a manual step to ensure anomalies have been removed from the ground class.
- The lidar LAS files are classified into the Default (Class 1), Ground (Class 2), Noise (Class 7), Water (Class 9), Ignored Ground (Class 10), Overlap default (Class 17), and Overlap Ground (Class 18) classifications.
- FGDC Compliant metadata was developed for the task order in .xml format for the final data products.
- The horizontal datum used for the task order was referenced to UTM19N American Datum of 1983 (2011). The vertical datum used for the task order was referenced to NAVD 1988, meters, GEOID12A. Coordinate positions were specified in units of meters. However, a portion of the AOI crossed into the UTM18N Zone. All products for this portion of the AOI will be referenced to UTM18N American Datum of 1983 (2011). The vertical datum used for the task order was referenced to NAVD 1988, meters, GEOID12A. Coordinate positions were specified in units of meters.

SECTION 4: HYDROLOGIC FLATTENING

HYDROLOGIC FLATTENING OF LIDAR DEM DATA

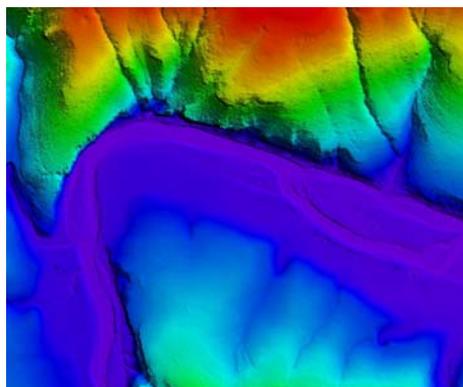
New England CMGP Sandy Lidar Processing task order required the compilation of breaklines defining water bodies and rivers. The breaklines were used to perform the hydrologic flattening of water bodies, and gradient hydrologic flattening of double line streams and rivers. Lakes, reservoirs and ponds, at a minimum size of 2-acres or greater, were compiled as closed polygons. The closed water bodies were collected at a constant elevation. Rivers and streams, at a nominal minimum width of 30.5 meters (100 feet), were compiled in the direction of flow with both sides of the stream maintaining an equal gradient elevation.

LIDAR DATA REVIEW AND PROCESSING

Woolpert utilized the following steps to hydrologically flatten the water bodies and for gradient hydrologic flattening of the double line streams within the existing lidar data.

1. Woolpert used the newly acquired Lidar data to manually draw the hydrologic features in a 2D environment using the lidar intensity and bare earth surface. Open Source imagery was used as reference when necessary.
2. Woolpert utilizes an integrated software approach to combine the lidar data and 2D breaklines. This process “drapes” the 2D breaklines onto the 3D lidar surface model to assign an elevation. A monotonic process is performed to ensure the streams are consistently flowing in a gradient manner. A secondary step within the program verifies an equally matching elevation of both stream edges. The breaklines that characterize the closed water bodies are draped onto the 3D lidar surface and assigned a constant elevation at or just below ground elevation.
3. The lakes, reservoirs and ponds, at a minimum size of 2-acres or greater, were compiled as closed polygons. **Figure 4.1** illustrates a good example of 2-acre lakes and 30.5 meters (100 feet) nominal streams identified and defined with hydrologic breaklines. The breaklines defining rivers and streams, at a nominal minimum width of 30.5 meters (100 feet), were draped with both sides of the stream maintaining an equal gradient elevation.

Figure 4.1



4. All ground points were reclassified from inside the hydrologic feature polygons to water, class nine (9).

5. All ground points were reclassified from within a buffer along the hydrologic feature breaklines to buffered ground, class ten (10).
6. The lidar ground points and hydrologic feature breaklines were used to generate a new digital elevation model (DEM).

Figure 4.2



Figure 4.3



Figure 4.2 reflects a DEM generated from original lidar bare earth point data prior to the hydrologic flattening process. Note the “tinning” across the lake surface.

Figure 4.3 reflects a DEM generated from lidar with breaklines compiled to define the hydrologic features. This figure illustrates the results of adding the breaklines to hydrologically flatten the DEM data. Note the smooth appearance of the lake surface in the DEM.

Terrascan was used to add the hydrologic breakline vertices and export the lattice models. The hydrologically flattened DEM data was provided to USGS in ERDAS .IMG format at a 1-meter cell size.

The hydrologic breaklines compiled as part of the flattening process were provided to the USGS as an ESRI shapefile. The breaklines defining the water bodies greater than 2-acres were provided as a PolygonZ file. The breaklines compiled for the gradient flattening of all rivers and streams at a nominal minimum width of 30.5 meters (100 feet) were provided as a PolylineZ file.

DATA QA/QC

Initial QA/QC for this task order was performed in Global Mapper v15, by reviewing the grids and hydrologic breakline features. Additionally, ESRI software and proprietary methods were used to review the overall connectivity of the hydrologic breaklines.

Edits and corrections were addressed individually by tile. If a water body breakline needed to be adjusted to improve the flattening of the DEM data, the area was cross referenced by tile number, corrected accordingly, a new DEM file was regenerated and reviewed.

SECTION 5: FINAL ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

FINAL VERTICAL ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

The vertical accuracy statistics were calculated by comparison of the lidar bare earth points to the ground surveyed quality check points.

Table 5.1: Overall Vertical Accuracy Statistics

Average error	0.024	meters
Minimum error	-0.099	meters
Maximum error	0.127	meters
Root mean square	0.052	meters
Standard deviation	0.047	meters

Table 5.2: Swath Quality Check Point Analysis, FVA, UTM 19N, NAD83, NAVD88 GEOID12A, New England CMGP Sandy Lidar

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	TIN Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
2000	238808.593	4729756.684	314.18	0.003
2001	252759.177	4729893.198	326.87	0.067
2002	237618.673	4708622.584	323.81	0.086
2003	253465.281	4712370.364	314.24	0.025
2004	243974.963	4696601.057	176.47	0.017
2005	235652.093	4689464.52	166.6	0.031
2006	255894.516	4682504.737	305.19	0.052
2007	246531.315	4678704.569	188.77	-0.015
2008	236426.37	4678344.342	184.64	-0.023
2009	244533.427	4666949.275	176.48	0.015
2010	254643.417	4670174.208	273.62	0.054
2011	262845.434	4661671.384	158.91	0.019
2012	266140.096	4690653.403	217.4	-0.029
2013	269551.403	4683276.298	145.64	-0.04
2014	331635.343	4663356.124	52.54	0.026

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	TIN Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
2015	272371.509	4680766.15	147.67	-0.046
2016	354345.284	4772155.384	14.94	0.038
2017	348903.617	4747615.689	10.2	0.006
2018	348765.111	4727425.284	12.32	-0.007
2019	355666.19	4715570.539	5.39	0.032
2020	346321.445	4710788.537	5.81	0.082
2021	334260.606	4696641.591	2.67	0.029
2022	332048.784	4682896.277	5.06	0.062
2023	313582.502	4674808.346	89.01	0.116
2024	359291.041	4653578.747	22.26	-0.002
2025	401506.667	4656352.653	12.29	-0.025
2026	375010.975	4606304.672	15.21	0.008
2027	418525.474	4567325.331	4.1	0.067
2027A	417360.834	4568379.525	6.4	0.127
2028	376950.144	4581313.943	6.38	0.078
2028A	369525.441	4582995.29	11	0.037
2029	285229.732	4560128.137	32.59	-0.017
2030	268325.483	4580419.341	10.01	0.058
2031	196027.548	4696458.637	126.19	-0.099
2032	195575.274	4691688.981	86.68	0.001

VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

LAS Swath Fundamental Vertical Accuracy (FVA) Tested 0.101 meters fundamental vertical accuracy at 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain in open using (RMSEz) x 1.9600, tested against the TIN.

Bare-Earth DEM Fundamental Vertical Accuracy (FVA) Tested 0.096 meters fundamental vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) x 1.96000 Tested against the DEM.

SUPPLEMENTAL VERTICAL ACCURACY ASSESSMENTS

Table 5.3: Quality Check Point Analysis, Urban, UTM 19N, NAD83, NAVD88 GEOID12A, New England CMGP Sandy Lidar

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	DEM Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
3000	234962.073	4720616.776	165.340	0.007
3001	250520.367	4730454.835	301.199	-0.023
3002	254527.833	4716169.511	303.449	0.051
3003	252207.457	4707627.623	311.790	-0.017
3004	244579.866	4701342.542	275.250	-0.072
3005	235615.322	4689492.95	168.639	-0.082
3006	259662.283	4681177.525	280.290	0.020
3007	247446.386	4679136.532	191.810	0.024
3008	236384.139	4678321.435	184.590	-0.049
3009	248887.338	4662666.915	154.810	0.030
3010	253893.341	4670334.432	264.720	-0.067
3011	263075.189	4660510.531	142.380	-0.055
3012	265332.983	4691362.992	226.319	-0.009
3013	269455.365	4683256.102	144.490	-0.107
3014	330473.031	4662531.222	51.680	0.055
3015	272375.124	4680831.624	147.160	-0.119
3016	354396.316	4772130.534	14.609	-0.019
3017	346652.013	4741321.474	18.550	-0.086
3018	349250.596	4726896.414	4.340	-0.022
3019	363306.846	4719622.13	14.760	-0.034
3020	346346.676	4710753.598	5.670	0.013
3021	334020.685	4696519.915	3.480	-0.003
3022	332131.62	4682886.051	3.230	-0.029

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	DEM Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
3023	318584.559	4673872.131	42.250	0.052
3024	361875.6	4646249.882	29.520	-0.068
3024A	361880.557	4646260.955	29.690	-0.047
3025	401916.825	4656049.563	2.770	-0.079
3026	366665.258	4601719.152	4.790	-0.092
3027	408097.046	4569130.472	7.590	0.045
3028	372661.015	4583072.608	5.990	-0.051
3029	285561.929	4560723.93	18.199	-0.059
3030	268355.197	4580434.056	10.359	0.012
3031	197694.609	4693640.105	82.329	-0.067
3032	195571.531	4691666.238	86.159	-0.081

ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Urban Land Cover Classification Supplemental Vertical Accuracy (SVA) Tested 0.097 meters supplemental vertical accuracy at the 95th percentile, tested against the DEM. Urban errors larger than 95th percentile include:

- Point 3013, Easting 269455.365, Northing 4683256.102, Z-Error 0.107 meters
- Point 3015, Easting 272375.124, Northing 4680831.624, Z-Error 0.119 meters

Table 5.4: Quality Check Point Analysis, Tall Weeds and Crops, UTM 19N, NAD83, NAVD88 GEOID12A, New England CMGP Sandy Lidar

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	DEM Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
4000	238723.992	4729721.466	313.259	0.107
4001	250459.313	4730491.118	301.300	0.068
4002	237679.481	4708663.508	322.079	0.105
4003	253336.833	4711947.695	319.040	0.067

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	DEM Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
4004	243867.582	4698561.629	261.610	0.007
4005	236684.257	4689435.696	193.270	0.019
4006	255819.676	4682601.761	306.819	0.072
4007	247469.866	4679132.207	192.090	0.020
4008	234830.924	4678817.96	174.050	0.182
4009	244358.441	4666836.576	173.180	0.112
4010	253545.004	4670163.681	251.210	0.116
4011	263527.355	4661327.512	161.729	-0.070
4012	266142.502	4690687.861	217.520	0.038
4013	270215.164	4683593.849	224.490	-0.156
4014	329971.02	4663911.847	74.069	0.039
4015	272504.744	4680798.618	145.960	-0.046
4016	354062.334	4771859.156	13.289	0.112
4017	349772.904	4747930.714	1.530	0.064
4018	350509.038	4728314.725	5.740	0.020
4019	357505.699	4715324.584	3.050	0.130
4020	345366.941	4709902.099	3.010	0.071
4021	336017.987	4695058.727	3.380	0.190
4022	332177.118	4678825.325	53.310	0.006
4023	313536.222	4674812.681	89.590	0.017
4024	357796.157	4651526.885	4.080	0.040
4025	401244.682	4656635.371	3.650	-0.049
4026	367203.481	4601992.273	2.120	-0.045
4027	417390.024	4568399.593	4.830	0.094
4028	374666.068	4582434.587	0.330	0.112
4028A	371618.162	4582722.953	7.240	0.120
4029	284738.546	4559504.572	41.770	0.090

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	DEM Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
4030	268391.122	4580126.098	3.100	0.056
4031	196903.762	4693394.108	71.870	-0.051
4032	193686.868	4691584.482	102.660	-0.095

ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Tall Weeds and Crops Land Cover Classification Supplemental Vertical Accuracy (SVA) Tested 0.165 meters supplemental vertical accuracy at the 95th percentile, tested against the DEM. Tall Weeds and Crops Errors larger than 95th percentile include:

- Point 4008, Easting 234830.924, Northing 4678817.960, Z-Error 0.182 meters
- Point 4024, Easting 336017.987, Northing 4695058.727, Z-Error 0.190 meters

Table 5.5: Quality Check Point Analysis, Brushlands and Trees, UTM 19N, NAD83, NAVD88 GEOID12A, New England CMGP Sandy Lidar

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	DEM Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
5000	238741.054	4729712.805	313.649	0.173
5002	237662.504	4708638.37	322.790	0.186
5003	254316.201	4715591.329	305.970	0.137
5004	243890.881	4698526.936	259.759	0.062
5005	236724.105	4689461.304	194.569	0.252
5006	255808.631	4682616.68	305.100	0.008
5007	246563.261	4678663.058	188.830	0.097
5008	234848.955	4678830.941	174.289	0.23
5010	254298.897	4671319.996	259.430	0.168
5011	263576.874	4661388.022	164.639	0.089
5013	270200.462	4683647.545	222.050	0.039
5013A	266134.279	4690692.919	217.259	0.151

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	DEM Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
5014	329961.347	4663570.709	71.099	0.214
5016	354082.81	4771823.554	13.369	0.262
5018	350490.588	4728385.472	3.190	0.03
5020	345337.418	4709910.754	2.910	0.129
5020A	346166.375	4710631.192	4.750	0.037
5021	335996.154	4695100.172	3.220	0.185
5022	332189.868	4678831.404	53.200	0.182
5023	313515.349	4674809.804	89.810	0.174
5024	357559.55	4651610.213	3.150	0.13
5025	401264.123	4656637.305	4.000	0.103
5026	367202.022	4602030.601	1.580	0.184
5027	415204.015	4568456.29	21.809	0.15
5027A	400824.181	4570292.988	1.640	0.116
5028	370017.754	4582813.325	4.650	0.131
5028A	368146.555	4583071.973	12.440	0.274
5030	268387.719	4580110.127	2.290	0.188
5031	198839.963	4693965.995	76.120	-0.05
5032	193627.894	4691618.982	104.420	0.072

ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Brushlands and Trees Land Cover Classification Supplemental Vertical Accuracy (SVA) Tested 0.257 meters supplemental vertical accuracy at the 95th percentile, tested against the DEM. Brushlands and Trees Errors larger than 95th percentile include:

- Point 5016, Easting 354082.810, Northing 4771823.554, Z-Error 0.262 meters
- Point 5028A, Easting 368146.555, Northing 4583071.973, Z-Error 0.274 meters

Table 5.6: Quality Check Point Analysis, Forested and Fully Grown, UTM 19N, NAD83, NAVD88
 GEOID12A, New England CMGP Sandy Lidar

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	DEM Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
6000	238742.091	4729764.491	313.110	0.039
6001	252726.388	4729861.049	326.459	0.151
6002	237694.839	4708678.244	321.420	0.078
6003	253520.654	4712405.245	313.709	0.046
6004	243898.393	4698474.383	257.800	-0.039
6005	236723.033	4689433.755	192.680	-0.029
6006	255845.987	4682660.412	304.230	-0.088
6006A	255854.135	4682661.619	304.160	-0.004
6007	246556.723	4678618.124	187.310	0.048
6007A	246547.805	4678621.578	187.020	0.019
6008	234834.853	4678785.776	173.680	-0.022
6009	244323.527	4666819.685	174.840	0.018
6009A	244323.505	4666835.866	173.720	0.028
6010	254317.833	4671360.279	260.269	0.042
6010A	254292.26	4671340.715	259.720	-0.125
6011	263599.408	4661326.903	162.840	-0.084
6011A	263607.371	4661296.481	161.830	-0.121
6012	266104.481	4690660.81	216.960	-0.38
6013	270266.778	4683749.093	208.970	-0.189
6013A	270253.071	4683734.874	212.370	-0.109
6014	329966.803	4663480.088	71.859	0.095
6014A	329929.882	4663474.98	72.780	0.09
6015	272450.957	4680737.587	145.080	-0.119
6015A	272459.274	4680736.94	145.030	-0.114
6016	354206.167	4771989.72	13.710	-0.048

Point ID	Easting (UTM meters)	Northing (UTM meters)	DEM Elevation (meters)	Dz (meters)
6017	349783.635	4747894.696	2.170	0.066
6018	350444.718	4728315.389	6.780	-0.055
6019	357583.905	4715312.223	3.940	-0.063
6020	346155.551	4710454.603	8.300	0.088
6020A	346124.719	4710473.634	8.880	-0.008
6021	335919.132	4695161.956	3.760	-0.022
6021A	335941.799	4695161.76	3.800	0.049
6024	357634.708	4651322.514	4.260	-0.081
6024A	357643.728	4651344.29	4.630	-0.127
6025	401264.094	4656683.011	5.610	-0.025
6025A	401270.322	4656672.119	5.780	0.006
6026	367214.471	4602068.719	1.040	0.395
6026A	367222.678	4602068.581	0.370	0.156
6027	415067.026	4568367.474	21.600	0.121
6027A	415034.416	4568375.816	21.730	0.265
6028	370138.131	4582875.073	6.590	0.066
6028A	370170.643	4582872.686	6.720	0.022
6029	284782.199	4559374.558	45.000	0.067
6029A	284775.286	4559369.883	44.850	0.032
6030	268397.164	4580035.748	1.820	0.051
6030A	268410.843	4580037.999	1.360	0.161
6031	198988.543	4694035.977	73.519	-0.065
6032	193649.434	4691649.357	102.959	-0.023

ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Forested and Fully Grown Land Cover Classification Supplemental Vertical Accuracy (SVA) Tested 0.238 meters supplemental vertical accuracy at the 95th percentile, tested against the DEM. Forested and Fully Grown Errors larger than 95th percentile include:

- Point 6012, Easting 266104.481, Northing 4690660.810, Z-Error 0.380 meters
- Point 6026, Easting 367214.471, Northing 4602068.719, Z-Error 0.395 meters
- Point 6027A, Easting 415034.416, Northing 4568375.816, Z-Error 0.265 meters

CONSOLIDATED VERTICAL ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Consolidated Vertical Accuracy (CVA) Tested 0.189 meters consolidated vertical accuracy at the 95th percentile level, tested against the DEM. Consolidated errors larger than 95th percentile include:

- Point 4021, Easting 336017.987, Northing 4695058.727, Z-Error 0.190 meters
- Point 5005, Easting 236724.105, Northing 4689461.304, Z-Error 0.252 meters
- Point 5008, Easting 234848.955, Northing 4678830.941, Z-Error 0.230 meters
- Point 5014, Easting 329961.347, Northing 4663570.709, Z-Error 0.214 meters
- Point 5016, Easting 354082.810, Northing 4771823.554, Z-Error 0.262 meters
- Point 5028A, Easting 368146.555, Northing 4583071.973, Z-Error 0.274 meters
- Point 6012, Easting 266104.481, Northing 4690660.810, Z-Error 0.380 meters
- Point 6013, Easting 270266.778, Northing 4683749.093, Z-Error 0.189 meters
- Point 6026, Easting 367214.471, Northing 4602068.719, Z-Error 0.395 meters
- Point 6027A, Easting 415034.416, Northing 4568375.816, Z-Error 0.265 meters

Approved By:			
Title	Name	Signature	Date
Associate Lidar Specialist Certified Photogrammetrist #1281	Qian Xiao		February 2015

SECTION 6: FLIGHT LOGS

FLIGHT LOGS

Flight logs for the project are shown on the following pages.

Woolpert									
Optech LIDAR		Date/Time	Day/Off Year	Project #	Plane #	Project Name			
		11/18/2013	332	736C7	2	Massachusetts			
Operator	Point	Point ID	Point ID	Point ID	Point ID	Point ID	Point ID	Point ID	Point ID
SIMMONS	NL107Q	1990.2	15:30:00	20:30:00	WOOLPERT PW				
SWABY	Optech-GenRad 308	1994.7	20:10:00	1:10:00					
Wavelength	Wavelength	Class	Class	Class	Class	Class	Class	Class	Class
10 SM	CLR								
Frequency	Roll Angle	System FPS	Roll	Divergence	Multiplex	AWP	SPLITZER		
46	12	125	ON <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WC <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>
			OFF <input type="checkbox"/>	AN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	BOUNDARY <input type="checkbox"/>	Range Gate <input type="checkbox"/> Threshold <input type="checkbox"/>		
							LASER TRIGGER EDGE <input type="checkbox"/>		
							1 FPS edge <input type="checkbox"/>		
130		5000							
Line #	Dir.	Mission ID#	Line End Time	Time On Line	DN's	HDOF	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments	
Text	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS began logging at:	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Times entered are SUT / GMT <input type="checkbox"/> Verify 3-Turns After Mission <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>									
191	E	20:40:00	20:44:00	0:04:00				Red Swath	
192	W	20:49:00	20:53:00	0:04:00				Cut the line short by mistake-fly missing	
193	E	20:57:00	21:00:00	0:03:00				Red Swath	
194	W	21:05:00	21:09:00	0:04:00				Red Swath	
195	E	21:12:00	21:16:00	0:04:00				Red Swath	
196	S	21:21:00	21:25:00	0:04:00					
197	N	21:29:00	21:33:00	0:04:00				Red Swath	
198	S	21:37:00	21:40:00	0:03:00					
199	N	21:45:00	21:46:00	0:01:00					
203	N	21:51:00	21:54:00	0:03:00					
202	S	21:57:00	22:00:00	0:03:00					
201	N	22:04:00	22:07:00	0:03:00					
200	S	22:10:00	22:13:00	0:03:00					
204	N	22:16:00	22:18:00	0:02:00					
205	S	22:22:00	22:25:00	0:03:00					
206	N	22:30:00	22:32:00	0:02:00					
207	S	22:36:00	22:39:00	0:03:00					
208	N	22:43:00	22:45:00	0:02:00					
209	S	22:49:00	22:52:00	0:03:00					
210	N	22:56:00	22:58:00	0:02:00					
211	S	23:01:00	23:04:00	0:03:00					
212	N	23:07:00	23:10:00	0:03:00					
213	E	23:14:00	23:17:00	0:03:00					
214	W	23:21:00	23:25:00	0:04:00					
215	E	23:28:00	23:32:00	0:04:00					
216	W	23:36:00	23:40:00	0:04:00					
217	N	23:51:00	23:53:00	0:02:00					
218	S	23:57:00	23:59:00	0:02:00					
219	N	0:02:00	0:04:00	0:02:00					
220	S	0:08:00	0:10:00	0:02:00					
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page	1	Verify 3-Turns After Mission <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			
Additional Comments:								Date #	

Woolpert											
Optech LIDAR		Date/Time	Day	Project #	Point #	Project Name					
		11/20/2013	333	736C7	Z	Massachusetts					
Operator	Point	Point ID	Point Date	Point Time	Point Elev	Type					
ANVEN	N11070	2011.5	11:30:00	18:30:00		WCS					
File	Station ID	Station Name	Station Date	Station Time	Station Elev	Type					
LaROQUE	Optech-Genesi 308	2004.7	12:40:00	20:40:00		HYAA					
Wavelength	Wavelength	Class	Class Code	Class	Class Code	Class	Class Code	Class	Class Code	Class	Class Code
340/6	10	10K	80	-1	-9	30.53					
Frequency	Roll Angle	System PPS	Roll	Divergence	Multiplex	ADP	DRIFT/SLIP				
46	12	125	ON <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WC <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>
			OFF <input type="checkbox"/>	AN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FOV <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	BOUNDARY <input type="checkbox"/>	BOUNDARY <input type="checkbox"/>	BOUNDARY <input type="checkbox"/>	BOUNDARY <input type="checkbox"/>	BOUNDARY <input type="checkbox"/>	BOUNDARY <input type="checkbox"/>
Wavelength	Roll	ADP	Wavelength	Wavelength	Wavelength	Wavelength	Wavelength	Wavelength	Wavelength	Wavelength	Wavelength
130			5,000			5,000					
Line #	Dir.	Minimum IDP	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments			
Text	n/a	16:51	16:55	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS began logging at: 16:32			
X: Transmission on 10/1/2013											
579	E	17:05:00	17:10:00	0:05:00				Clouds over Martha's Vineyard			
578	W	17:15:00	17:20:00	0:05:00				Moved to Nantucket			
577	E	17:24:00	17:29:00	0:05:00							
576	W	17:33:00	17:39:00	0:06:00							
535	E	17:44:00	17:46:00	0:02:00				Clouds developing south side of island			
536	W	17:51:00	17:53:00	0:02:00				Moved to north side			
537	E	17:56:00	17:58:00	0:02:00							
538	W	18:03:00	18:05:00	0:02:00							
539	E	18:08:00	18:10:00	0:02:00							
540	W	18:14:00	18:16:00	0:02:00							
541	E	18:19:00	18:21:00	0:02:00							
542	W	18:26:00	18:28:00	0:02:00							
543	E	18:31:00	18:33:00	0:02:00							
544	W	18:38:00	18:40:00	0:02:00							
545	E	18:44:00	18:46:00	0:02:00							
546	W	18:51:00	18:53:00	0:02:00							
547	E	18:57:00	18:59:00	0:02:00							
548	W	19:03:00	19:06:00	0:03:00							
549	E	19:09:00	19:11:00	0:02:00							
550	W	19:16:00	19:18:00	0:02:00							
551	E	19:22:00	19:24:00	0:02:00							
552	W	19:28:00	19:36:00	0:08:00							
553	E	19:40:00	19:48:00	0:08:00				Cloud on line, over water?			
554	W	19:52:00	20:00:00	0:08:00				Cloud on line, over water?			
				0:00:00				Moved back to Martha's Vineyard			
458	W	20:04:00	20:13:00	0:09:00							
				0:00:00				Clouds developing here too.			
				0:00:00							
				0:00:00							
				0:00:00							
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑											
Page						1		Verify 3-Turns After Mission			
Additional Comments:										Date #	
Clouds developed and moved through the area causing us to skip around a bit. The couple of clouds we did get in the line were possibly over water and may not affect the collect.											

Woolpert											
Optech LIDAR		Date/Time	Day/Off	Project #	Plane #	Project Name					
		12/1/2013	337	73667	2	Massachusetts					
Operator		Altitude		Start/End Time		Start/End Time		Start/End Time		Type	
ANVEN		N1187Q		2004.7		14:55:00		18:55:00		WGL	
Fuel		Laser Type		Laser ID#		Laser End Time		Laser End Time		Ref	
LaROQUE		Optech-Genesi 308		2007.0		17:50:00		22:30:00		ITAA	
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Color	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Hum/Rel Hum	Departing	ARRA		
140/8	10	Clear	Clear	6	-10	29.82		Arriving	ARRA		
Frequency	Roll Angle	System PPR	Roll Compensation	Divergence Mode	Multiplex	ASD		SOFTWARE			
46	12	125	ON <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WC <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	OFF <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	Range Gate	Threshold		
			OFF <input type="checkbox"/>	AW <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FOR <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SAMPLE		Laser Trigger Edge			
						BOUNDARY		3 PPS edge			
Wdg Speed	Roll	Alt	Wdg	Wdg	Wdg	Wdg	Wdg	Wdg	Wdg		
130		5,000		5,000							
Line #	Dir.	Minimum IDP	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments			
Lat	n/a	20:22	20:24	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS began logging at: 20:00			
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑											
					Page	1	Verify 3-Turns After Mission		Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No
Additional Comments:										Date #	
Right engine developed a substantial oil leak at the end of the flight. Aircraft down for repairs. Possibly #6 push-rod tube seal blown.											

Woolpert													
Optech LIDAR		Start Date/Time	Day of Year	Project #	Point #	Project Name							
		11/4/2012	338	73607	2	Massachusetts							
Mission		Zone		Contour Int	TPM/PS/Line	W/PS/PS/Line		W/PS/PS/Line		Line			
APPROX		NAD83/03		2037.0	30.00-00	21.00-00		21.00-00		WGS			
Plan		Sensor Type		RS800 300	Local East Time	Start End Time		Stop End Time		PEI			
LAPOCQUE		Optech-GenRad 308		2042.0	20:55:00	2:55:00		2:55:00		BYAA			
Wind Dir/Speed	Weather	Color	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Humidity	Pressure	Temp (C/F) / Dewpt		Departing	ADTA			
330/5	10	Clear	Clear	6	-1	30.13			Arriving	ADTA			
Frequency	Half-Angle	System PPR	Roll	Divergence	Multiangle	AMP		DIGITIZE					
46	12	125	Compensation	Mode	OR	OR	OR	Range Gate	Threshold				
			ON <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WD <input type="checkbox"/>	ON <input type="checkbox"/>	SAMPLE <input type="checkbox"/>	BOUNDARY <input type="checkbox"/>		Laser Trigger Edge				
			OFF <input type="checkbox"/>	NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				1 PPS edge				
Max Range	Max	Max	Max	Max	Max	Max	Max	Max	Max	Max	Max	Max	
130		5,000		5,000									
Line #	Dir.	Mission ID#	Line End Time	Time On Line	SVs	HDOP	POOP	Line Status/Comments					
That	N/A	21:34	21:36	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 21:15					
* Lines entered on 3/21/2012													
575	W	21:41:00	21:47:00	0:06:00									
574	E	21:51:00	21:58:00	0:07:00									
573	W	22:02:00	22:09:00	0:07:00									
572	E	22:13:00	22:20:00	0:07:00									
571	W	22:23:00	22:30:00	0:07:00									
570	E	22:34:00	22:41:00	0:07:00									
569	W	22:45:00	22:52:00	0:07:00									
568	E	22:56:00	23:03:00	0:07:00									
567	W	23:07:00	23:14:00	0:07:00									
566	E	23:18:00	23:26:00	0:08:00									
565	W	23:30:00	23:38:00	0:08:00									
564	E	23:41:00	23:49:00	0:08:00									
563	W	23:54:00	0:01:00	0:07:00									
562	E	00:06	0:13:00	0:07:00									
561	W	0:20:00	0:27:00	0:07:00									
560	E	0:31:00	0:39:00	0:08:00									
559	W	0:42:00	0:50:00	0:08:00									
558	E	0:54:00	1:03:00	0:09:00									
557	W	1:06:00	1:15:00	0:09:00									
556	E	1:18:00	1:26:00	0:08:00									
555	W	1:31:00	1:40:00	0:09:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
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				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
				0:00:00									
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑													
Page					1		Verify 3-Turns After Mission		Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Additional Comments:											Drive #		
Oil leak in right engine fixed, bad lifter and push rod tube.													

Woolpert

Woolpert											
Leica LIDAR		Flight Date	Line #	Point #	Point #	Project Name					
		11/01/2015	388	73467	2	73467 Mass					
Operator		Client	Point #	Point #	Start Time	End Time	Line				
DAMONS		N7078F	7344.3	15:40:00	20:40:00	WOOLPERT P/B					
Alt		Point #	Point #	Start Time	End Time	Line					
SWAN		ALS-7177	2690.4	21:40:00	21:40:00						
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Cloudy	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Baro	Humidity	Humidity/Cloud	Reporting	KORH		
250 @ 03	10 SM	CLR	3	-4	3009	83%	83%	Archie	KORH		
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (Hz)	Laser Power %	Field Gain	Mode	Threshold Values					
40	42.3	272	100	Gain - Coarse/Up	Single	A	150				
				Gain - Fine/Down	1.2	B	170				
Mir Speed	Mir	Mir	Waveform Used	Waveform Mode							
150	6500	Pt									
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	IR's	HDOB	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments			
Thet	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Begins Logging At:			
* Times entered are Zulu / GMT *											
1	W	21:16:00	21:19:00					A MISSION			
2	E	21:22:00	21:24:00								
3	W	21:28:00	21:30								
4	E	21:33:00	21:36:00								
5	W	21:40:00	21:42:00								
6	E	21:45:00	21:48:00								
7	W	21:51:00	21:55:00								
8	E	21:58:00	22:01:00								
9	W	22:05:00	22:08:00								
10	E	22:11:00	22:14:00								
11	W	22:17:00	22:18:00								
17	N	22:28:00	22:31:00					ABORTED AT W/P 34 DUE TO TRAC G			
								REBOOT - OVERFLY BASE			
17	N	23:15:00	23:26:00					B MISSION			
18	S	23:29:00	23:40:00								
19	N	23:43:00	23:54:00								
24	S	23:57:00	0:12:00								
23	N	0:15:00	0:17:00								
22	S	0:21:00	0:22:00								
21	N	0:25:00	0:27:00								
20	S	0:30:00	0:31:00								
25	N	0:35:00	0:49:00								
26	S	0:51:00	1:06:00								
27	N	1:09:00	1:23:00								
28	S	1:27:00	1:42:00								
29	N	1:45:00	1:59:00								
30	S	2:02:00	2:16:00								
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑											
Page						1			Verify 5-Turns After Mission		
									No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		
Additional Comments											

Woolpert													
Leica LIDAR		Run Date	Point ID	Point #	Point	Point Name							
		12/8/2013	34213	73647	1	Massachusetts Post Hurricane Sandy							
Station	Point	Point ID	Point	Point	Point	Point	Point	Point	Point	Point	Point	Point	Point
GALAMBOS	N7078F	2890.4		9-03-06		14-25-00							WOOLPERT PW
RADAR	ALS-7177	2895.7		2-26-00		19-28-00							KLWM
300 S	10	CLR		-4	-10							305B	Departing KORH Arriving ELWM
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (Hz)	Laser Power (%)	Rise/Gain		Mode		Threshold Values					
40	42.3	272	100	Gain - Coarse/Up	6	Single	A	180					
				Gain - Fine/Down	1.2	Multi	B	170					
Mr Speed	Mt	Mt	Waveform Used	Waveform Mode									
150	6500	Varies											
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments					
Thet	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Begins Logging At: 14:15:00					
* Lines entered are Zulu / GMT *													
216	NE	14:45:25	14:51:06	5:53:05	19	0.6	1.1	TAKEOFF 14:19					
215	SW	14:53:32	14:59:33	0:00:00	17	0.7	1.2	Overfly base 14:35:14-/37:44/40:14					
214	NE	15:01:27	15:07:37	0:00:00	17	0.7	1.2	Slight dusting of snow					
213	SW	15:10:41	15:16:23	0:00:00	17	0.7	1.2	north side of trees					
212	NE	15:18:30	15:23:49	0:00:00	17	0.7	1.2						
211	SW	15:25:48	15:30:37	0:00:00	17	0.7	1.2						
210	NE	15:34:41	15:36:15	0:00:00	18	0.7	1						
209	SW	15:38:01	15:39:32	0:00:00	18	0.6	1						
208	NW	15:41:41	15:43:07	0:00:00	18	0.6	1						
207	SW	15:44:50	15:45:07	0:00:00	19	0.6	1						
1	SE	15:51:00	15:54:08	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.1	Shoals					
2	NE	15:58:11	15:59:10	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.1	FCMS says line 2, CCNS says 3					
3	W	16:02:25	16:03:25	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.1	end shoals FCMS says line 2, CCNS 3					
123	S	16:17:23	16:26:37	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.1	BLOCK A					
122	N	16:28:34	16:37:50	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.3						
121	S	16:39:59	16:49:22	0:00:00	15	0.7	1.3						
120	N	16:51:37	17:00:52	0:00:00	15	0.7	1.2						
119	S	17:02:58	17:11:26	0:00:00	15	0.7	1.2						
118	N	17:14:06	17:22:58	0:00:00	15	0.6	1						
117	S	17:24:59	17:33:36	0:00:00	17	0.6	1						
116	N	17:35:38	17:44:40	0:00:00	19	0.6	0.9						
115	S	17:46:30	17:55:20	0:00:00	19	0.6	0.9						
114	N	17:57:26	18:06:39	0:00:00	18	0.6	1						
113	S	18:08:22	18:11:12	0:00:00	18	0.6	1.2						
112	N	18:19:12	18:28:00	0:00:00	18	0.7	1.3						
111	S	18:30:08	18:37:41	0:00:00	18	0.7	1.1						
110	N	18:39:32	18:46:59	0:00:00	18	0.7	1.2						
109	S	18:48:48	18:56:15	0:00:00	19	0.6	1.1						
108	N	18:58:11	19:05:34	0:00:00	18	0.7	1.1	Landing 2-36/19:36					
107	S	19:07:33	19:14:58	0:00:00	18	0.7	1.2	static 19:39:54					
105	N	19:17:48	19:18:21	0:00:00	18	0.7	1.2						
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑													
Page 1													
Verify 5-Turns After Mission <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No													
Additional Comments:												Date #	
ALS file # 131208_170258												ALS-60 #3	

Woolpert

Woolpert											
Leica LIDAR		Flight Date	Line #	Point #	Line #	Point Name					
		4/7/2014	97	73467	2	Mass Port Hurricane Sandy					
Operator	Point	Point #	Point Desc	Point Elev	Point Date	Point Time	Point Desc	Point Elev	Point Date	Point Time	Point Desc
GALAMBOS	N1115D	2500.8		7:49:00		11:49:00					NCS
File	Point Desc	Point #	Point Desc	Point Elev	Point Date	Point Time	Point Desc	Point Elev	Point Date	Point Time	Point Desc
LABOCCLUE	A15-7177	2500.8		11:09:00		15:09:00					
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Clouds	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Humidity	Sea/Sea/Cloud	Departing	Arriving	KHYA
080 3	10	clear	0		-2	3021					KHYA
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (Hz)	Laser Power %	Road Gain	Mode	Threshold Value					
40	42.3	272	100	Gain - Course/Up	6	Single	A	180			
				Gain - Fine/Down	12	Multi	x	B	170		
Mr Speed	MFL	MFL	Waveform Used	Waveform Mode							
150	ft	6500	ft	6854	ft						
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments			
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Begins Logging At: 11:32:15			
* Lines entered are Zulu / GMT *											
Verify 5-Turns After Mission End V X No											
266	N	11:49:40	11:52:56	0:00:00	18	0.6	1.2				
267	S	11:55:51	11:59:59	0:00:00	18	0.6	1.2	takeoff: 11:39z			
268	N	12:05:10	12:11:52	0:00:00	19	0.6	1.1				
269	S	12:14:46	12:21:31	0:00:00	18	0.6	1.2				
270	N	12:24:10	12:30:51	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2				
271	S	12:33:50	12:40:10	0:00:00	18	0.6	1.2				
272	N	12:42:50	12:48:29	0:00:00	18	0.6	1.2				
287	SW	12:51:29	13:03:33	0:00:00	18	0.6	1.2				
286	NE	13:06:25	13:18:23	0:00:00	18	0.6	1.1				
285	SW	13:21:39	13:33:33	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2				
K1	NE	13:49:40	13:58:22	0:00:00	17	0.8	1.5	7500/32/41.6/239.0/100%/6-12/			
K2	N	14:01:23	14:10:08	0:00:00	18	0.6	1.2	7500/32/41.6/239.0/100%/6-12/			
K3	S	14:13:06	14:21:58	0:00:00	15	0.8	1.4	7500/32/41.6/239.0/100%/6-12/			
K4	N	14:26:05	14:33:13	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.2	7500/32/41.6/239.0/100%/6-12/			
K5	S	14:35:52	14:43:14	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.2	7500/32/41.6/239.0/100%/6-12/			
K6	N	14:46:05	14:53:17	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.2	7500/32/41.6/239.0/100%/6-12/			
K7	S	14:56:21	15:03:44	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.1	7500/32/41.6/239.0/100%/6-12/			
K8	N	15:06:33	15:08:38	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.1	TDC Error No PPS detected by TDC			
				0:00:00				more than 300000 t zeros detected			
				0:00:00				without a PPS			
				0:00:00				Landing: 15:29Z			
				0:00:00				STATIC: 15:31:14			
247				0:00:00							
248				0:00:00							
249				0:00:00							
250				0:00:00							
251				0:00:00							
252				0:00:00							
253				0:00:00							
254				0:00:00							
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑											
Page						1		Verify 5-Turns After Mission End V X No			
Additional Comments:											Line #
											783516

Woolpert

Woolpert											
Leica LIDAR		Date/Time	Unit ID	Point ID	Point #	Point Name					
		4/16/2014	306	73647	1	Mass Port Hurricane Sandy					
Operator	Point	Point ID	Point #	Point Name	Point ID	Point #	Point Name	Point ID	Point #	Point Name	Point ID
BALABIOS	N1115D	2535.8	3-02	1902-00	WOOLPERT PIN						
Lat/Long	Point ID	Point #	Point Name	Point ID	Point #	Point Name	Point ID	Point #	Point Name	Point ID	
Lat/Long	ALS-7177	2540.1	6-29-00								
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Cloud	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Humidity	Relative Humidity	Departing	KOWD	
320 11g18	10	clear	6	-7	3034					KOWD	
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (Hz)	Laser Power %	Field Gain	Mode	Threshold Values					
40	42.3	272	100	Gain - Coarse/Up	6	Single	A	180			
				Gain - Fine/Down	1.2	Multi	B	170			
Min Speed	Min	Max	Max	Waveform Limit	Waveform Mode						
150	6500	6854		X							
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments			
Thru	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Begins Logging At: 18:24:00			
* Lines entered are Zulu / GMT *											
49	S	19:01:54	19:04:45	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.4	Verify Control Point Minion Unit V. Min			
76	N	19:10:46	19:18:05	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2	* -westminister cors:18-54-51			
77	S	19:21:35	19:23:40	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2	TRACE OF LIGHT SNOW			
78	N	19:27:15	19:28:51	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2				
79	S	19:31:21	19:33:51	0:00:00	16	0.7	1.4				
80	N	19:36:26	19:37:17	0:00:00	17	0.7	1.2				
81	S	19:40:02	19:40:50	0:00:00	17	0.7	1.2				
82	N	19:43:37	19:44:36	0:00:00	17	0.7	1.2				
83	S	19:47:16	19:48:06	0:00:00	17	0.7	1				
84	N	19:51:52	19:54:23	0:00:00	17	0.6	1				
85	S	19:57:33	19:58:34	0:00:00	17	0.6	1				
86	N	20:01:14	20:02:13	0:00:00	17	0.6	1				
62	S	20:05:34	20:13:32	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.1				
63	N	20:16:13	20:24:00	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.1				
64	S	20:27:13	20:34:33	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.1				
65	N	20:37:07	20:44:31	0:00:00	18	0.6	1				
66	S	20:48:20	20:52:44	0:00:00	18	0.6	1	4 MI S END/ UL001			
60	N	20:55:37	20:58:00	0:00:00	18	0.6	1	4 MI S END			
54	S	21:00:12	21:02:33	0:00:00	18	0.6	1	3 MI S END/ UL 002			
33	N	21:07:38	21:24:10	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2				
34	S	21:26:36	21:42:53	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2	it went to the wrong line-FCM5			
32	N	21:46:01	22:02:50	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2	manual start /ul003			
31	S	22:05:47	22:19:10	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2				
76	N	22:27:32	22:29:10	0:00:00	17	0.6	1.2	REFLIGHT CLOUD...			
			0:00:00								
			0:00:00					OVERFLY CORS:22:31:23			
			0:00:00								
			0:00:00								
			0:00:00								
			0:00:00								
			0:00:00								
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑											
Page						1			Verify 5-Turns After Mission		
Additional Comments:											
											783516

SECTION 7: FINAL DELIVERABLES

FINAL DELIVERABLES

The final lidar deliverables are listed below.

- LAS v1.2 classified point cloud
- LAS v1.2 raw unclassified point cloud flight line strips no greater than 2GB. Long swaths greater than 2GB will be split into segments)
- Hydrologically flattened Polygon z and Polyline z shapefiles
- Hydrologically flattened bare earth 1-meter DEM in ERDAS .IMG format
- 8-bit gray scale intensity images
- Tile layout and data extent provided as ESRI shapefile
- Control points provided as ESRI shapefile
- FGDC compliant metadata per product in XML format
- Lidar processing report in pdf format
- Survey report in pdf format



WOOLPERT

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